

## TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS "RAYDENT" COATING

**RAYDENT** is a special surfacing technology coating that through electroplating creates a metal surface.

Ceramics particles of 1 mm or smaller, using an electrochemical reaction under zero degrees, fall down forming a layer (1  $\mu\text{m}$  thick) similar to an alloy. This is the great features of **RAYDENT**.

This exceptional coating offers an innovative interpretation of Faraday's law of electrolysis.

Coulomb's law constitutes the theoretical basis of galvanic technology and JIS standards, based on the proportionality of the electric current. On the contrary **RAYDENT** coating is an unprecedented technology unique in the world, the theory of the infinite dispersion potential.





Cap. Soc. € 10.000 i.v.  
Società a Responsabilità Limitata

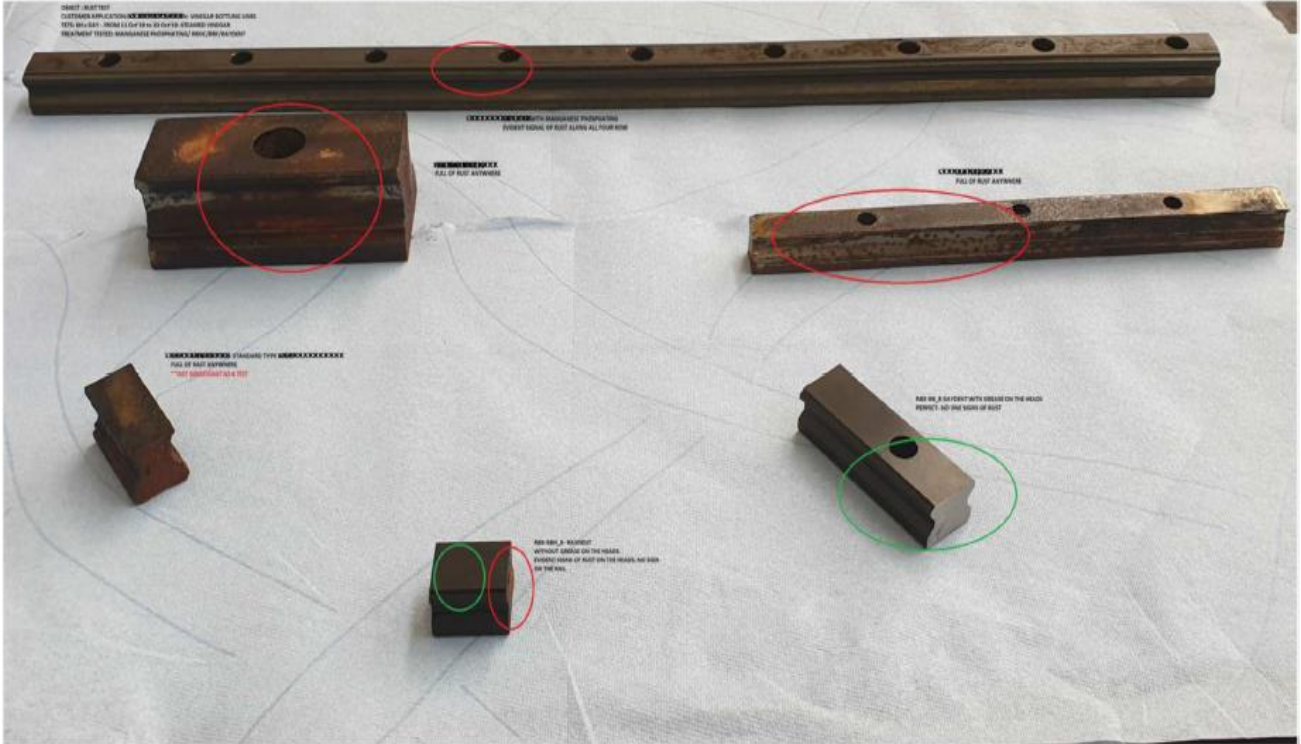
Sede Legale:  
Piazza Sicilia 6, Milano (MI),  
20146, Italia  
Cod. Fisc./P.iva/VAT code: 12342780967  
PEC: chiaravalli.linear@legalmail.it  
Rea cciaa MI -2656003



Sede Operativa:  
Via Mario Idiomi 1/14  
Assago (MI)  
20057, Italia



## RAYDENT TEST: VINEGAR AND SALT RAYDENT vs OTHERS TREATMENT



Cap. Soc. € 10.000 i.v.  
Società a Responsabilità Limitata

Sede Legale:  
Piazza Sicilia 6, Milano (MI),  
20146, Italia  
Cod. Fisc./P.iva/VAT code: 12342780967  
PEC: chiaravalli.linear@legalmail.it  
Rea cciaa MI -2656003



Sede Operativa:  
Via Mario Idiomi 1/14  
Assago (MI)  
20057, Italia



## WHAT IS RAYDENT PROCESSING?

"Raydent treatment" is a special surface treatment technology that uses an electroplating method to create an alloyed metal surface.

In other words, it is an electrochemical reaction at 0°C or less that differs from normal chemical reactions, which deposits a large number of ceramic-like chrome particles with a size of approximately  $\phi 1\mu\text{m}$  or less. The main feature is that part of the film forms an alloyed diffusion layer (approximately  $-1\mu\text{m}$ ) inside the base metal material.

For this reason, [1] = The Raydent film and the metal base material are completely integrated and will not be separated semi-permanently (peelability), and the alloyed metal surface will become stainless steel after a period of stability. Furthermore, it forms a continuous strong protective anti-corrosion film with the external ceramic oxide layer (approximately  $+1\mu\text{m}$ ). [2] = Utilizing the properties of [1], various polymer resins (e.g. organic glass solution, fluorine resin, high-performance resin) are infiltrated into the countless micropores of the Raydent film (= impregnation), and all physical and chemical properties (mechanical, electrical, chemical, optical, vacuum, thermal shock, etc.) in all industrial fields from space to the deep sea can be expressed semi-permanently without losing to strong mechanical deformation. Since it brings about a revolutionary evolution in industrial technology, this is called **"Raydent Enhancement Engineering"**.



On the other hand, this unique rident coating also gives an innovative interpretation of Faraday's law of electrolysis.

In other words, while Coulomb's law, which is the theoretical basis for electroplating technology and JIS standards, is the law of proportionality of the amount of current, Rident film is the only technology in the world that has never been seen before and has demonstrated the theory of rust prevention (= infinite dispersion potential theory) with ultra-thin films from the side of potential difference. The greatest contribution of this technology to date has been to make it possible to use a wide variety of steel materials that are easy to rust but easy to process and lead the ultra-precision electronic equipment industry necessary for semiconductor manufacturing to the world's top position in the high-tech industry in Japan, represented by semiconductors.

Moreover, since the advent of this technology has the effect of significantly improving the durability and life of almost all metal products by several times or more in both rust prevention and surface modification compared to conventional products, there is no doubt that it will become a major core fundamental technology necessary to play a role in the future of Japan's industrial technology as a pioneer in the new field of resource-saving "high-life life extension engineering" that will be needed worldwide in the future. This advanced "raid processing<sup>®</sup>" technology is unique to Japan, which was established on December 25, Showa 39 by the ingenuity of its founder, Ken Ogawa.

